

- 1) See Canaff, Roger, Pediatric Sexual Assault Nurse Examination: Challenges and Opportunities for MDT's in Child Sexual Abuse Cases, Update, Vol. 16, No. 9.
- 2) Commonwealth v. Johnston, 2000 WL 33177221 (November 1, 2000).3) See, e.g., Jackman, Tom, "When Rape Is In Question, So Are Nurses' Answers," The Washington Post, Monday, April 2, 2001, pg. B01.
- 4) See Giardino, Angelo, MD, et al, Sexual Assault: Victimization Over The Lifespan, A Clinical Guide, G.W. Medical Publishing 2003, p. 234, "Lubrication."
- 5) Velasquez v. Commonwealth, 263 Va. 95, 557 S.E.2d. 213 (2002).
- 6) See, e.g., Griffin v. State, 531 S.E.2d 175, 180 (Ga. Ct. App. 2000)(SANE with over 20 years experience in obstetrics and gynecology, specialized training in examining victims of sexual assault, and 100 previous examinations qualified as an expert in the field of sexual assault examination); Cevez v. State, 2000 WL 1618459 (Tex. Ct. App. 2000)(unpublished)(SANE allowed to testify regarding causation when the SANE took a 48 hour course over three weekends on sexual assault, performed three supervised examinations, conducted 20 independent examinations, and periodically met with other nurses and a doctor to review cases).